

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

IN RE APPLICATION OF: Shawn O'Neal

CASE:

70445.010100

SERIAL NO.:

10/774,223

RESPONSE TO OFFICE ACTION

FILED ON:

February 6, 2004

FOR:

LID FOR BEVERAGE CONTAINERS

EXAMINER:

Robin Annette Hylton

ATTENTION OF: Art Unit 3727

COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS Alexandria, VA 22313.1450

Dear Sir:

If any charges or fees must be paid in connection with the following communication, they may be paid out of our Deposit Account No. 502428.

This is in response to the Office Action imposing a Restriction Requirement in connection with the above-captioned application, which Restriction Requirement was mailed on December 2, 2005.

In the Restriction Requirement, the Examiner asserts that the application contains the following distinct inventions:

Group I illustrating the lid in Figures 1-7,

Group II illustrating the lid in Figures 8-11,

Group III illustrating the lid in Figures 12-14, and

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Group IV illustrating the lid in Figures 15-17.

The Examiner has required that the further prosecution of this application be restricted to only one of these several embodiments, with the further prosecution of the non-elected embodiments taking place, if at all, in a divisional application to be filed in the future.

Applicant respectfully traverses the Examiner's restriction requirement. There are two criteria for a proper restriction requirement between patentably distinct inventions:

- (A) The inventions must be independent or distinct as claimed; and
- (B) There would be a <u>serious</u> burden on the examiner if restriction is not required.

(MPEP § 803.) "If the search and examination of all claims in an application can be made without serious burden, the examiner must examine them on the merits, even though they include claims to independent or distinct inventions." (MPEP § 803.)

The Examiner is required to provide reasons and/or examples to support <u>each</u> of the two required conclusions in order to make a proper restriction requirement. (MPEP § 803.) A *prima facie* showing of serious burden on the examiner requires an appropriate explanation of separate classification or different fields of search that would be required for each of the purportedly independent and distinct inventions. (MPEP § 803.)

In this case, the Examiner has made no showing whatsoever as to any burden at all, much less a serious burden to the Examiner, if restriction is not required. Absent a

prima facie showing of serious burden, the restriction requirement cannot be properly

maintained.

The embodiments identified by the Examiner as distinct inventions all relate to

the single narrow field of a cup lid having a second means of attachment to a cup for

purposes of temporarily storing the lid. Thus, Applicant respectfully submits that all of

Applicant's claims can be readily searched and examined by the Examiner without

serious burden. Accordingly, the restriction requirement should be revoked.

However, should the Examiner persist in maintaining the restriction requirement,

and in order to provide the required complete response to the Office Action, Applicant

provisionally elects Group I with traverse, for continued prosecution in the present

application. While the Examiner has not identified which claims purportedly correspond

to Group I, Applicant submits that the species illustrated in Figures 1-7 is addressed by

claims 1-8 and 24-25.

Applicant respectfully submits that the foregoing comprises a complete response

to the Restriction Requirement of December 2, 2005. Entry and consideration of this

response, toward further consideration and substantive examination of the application,

are respectfully solicited.

Should anything further be required, a telephone call to the undersigned at (312)

456-8400 is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,

GREENBERG TRAURIG, LLP

Dated: January 18, 2006

Brad R. Bertoglio

One of Attorneys for Applicant

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail, pursuant to 37 C.F.R. §1.8, in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450, on the date set forth below.

Dated: January 18, 2006

Brad R. Bertoglio